

## СОДЕРЖАНИЕ И ОБЪЕМ САМОСТОЯТЕЛЬНОЙ РАБОТЫ

Самостоятельная работа студентов по данному курсу нацелена на развитие лингвистической, страноведческой и межкультурной компетенций и связана содержательно с практическими занятиями.

Подготовка к практическим занятиям по дисциплине «Теория английского языка» включает следующие этапы: конспектирование литературных источников по теме практического занятия, подготовка к выступлению на занятиях по предложенным вопросам, выполнение самостоятельной работы над комплексом вопросов, подготовка докладов.

### *СР включает следующие виды работ:*

- работа с лекционным материалом, предусматривающая проработку конспекта лекций и учебной литературы;
- поиск и обзор литературы и электронных источников информации по индивидуально заданной проблеме курса;
- выполнение домашнего задания в виде подготовки презентации, доклада по изучаемой теме;
- изучение материала, вынесенного на самостоятельную проработку;
- подготовка к семинарским занятиям;
- для студентов заочной формы обучения – выполнение контрольной работы;
- подготовка к экзамену, курсовой работе.

## ТЕМЫ И ЗАДАНИЯ ДЛЯ ПОДГОТОВКИ К СЕМИНАРСКИМ ЗАНЯТИЯМ

(IV–V СЕМЕСТР)

### **Тема 1. History of the English language. Old English and Middle English. To language study.**

1. A short history of the origins and development of English.
2. Historical background.
3. Development of the language: Old English period, Middle English period.
4. Five events that shaped the History of English.

*Литература:* [7; 8; 9; 24].

### **Тема 2. Lexicology and its branches.**

1. Definition of the meaning.
2. Links with other branches of Linguistics.
3. Two approaches to language study. Lexical units.
4. Basic triangle – the best referential model of meaning.

*Литература:* [1. – С.9–25; 2. – С.6–12; 11. – С.4–7; 10. – С.7–10.].

### **Тема 3. Semantics. Meaning and concept. Polysemy.**

1. Semasiology as the branch of linguistics which studies the meaning of linguistic units  
Referential and functional approaches meaning. Definition of meaning.
2. Meaning and concept (notion).
3. Types of word meaning.
4. Polysemy. The semantic structure of a polysemantic word.
5. Context. Types of context.
6. Change of meaning. Extension, narrowing, elevation, degradation of meaning of a

word, metaphor, metonymy.

*Литература:* [1. – C.27–37; 2.; 6.; 10. – C.21–43.].

#### **Тема 4. English vocabulary as a system. Synonymy. Homonymy.**

1. Definition of the term «synonyms». A synonymic group and its dominant member.
2. Problem of classification of synonyms:
3. Characteristic pattern of English synonyms. The sources of synonymy.
4. Homonyms. Classification. Origin of homonyms.

*Литература:* [1. – C.182–194; 2. – C.166–225; 6. – C.23–26; 10. – C.44–63.].

#### **Тема 5. Free word groups. Lexical and grammatical valency.**

1. The problem of definition of free word-groups.
2. Meaning of free word-groups: lexical meaning, structural meaning, Interrelation of structural and lexical meanings in word-groups. Motivation in word-groups.
3. Lexical and grammatical valency.

*Литература:* [1. – C.216–238; 2.; 6.; 10.].

#### **Тема 6. Etymological survey of the English word-stock.**

1. Definition of terms native, borrowing, translation loan, semantic loan.
2. Foreign elements in Modern English.
3. Assimilation of borrowings. Types and degrees of assimilation.
4. International words.

*Литература:* [1. – C.259–194; 2. – C.27–44; 6. – C.12–15; 10. – C.118–133.].

#### **Тема 7. Phraseology. Its cultural aspects.**

1. Free word combination and phraseological word combination.
2. Different approaches to the classification of phraseological units.
3. Academician V.V.Vinogradov's classification of phraseological units.
4. Stylistic aspect of phraseology. Polysemy and Synonymy of Phraseological Units.

*Литература:* [1.; 2. – C.225–242; 6. – C.28–30; 10. – C.102–115.].

#### **Тема 8. Fundamentals of English Lexicography. Dictionaries.**

1. Fundamentals of English Lexicography.
2. History of Lexicography:
  - a) the history of British Lexicography;
  - b) the history of American Lexicography.
3. The main problems in lexicography Types of dictionaries.

*Литература:* [1. – C.272–281; 2.; 6.; 10. ].

#### **Тема 9. Fundamentals of Theory of English Grammar. Morphology and Syntax.**

1. Types and classification of morphemes.
2. Parts of speech. Principle of classification.

3. Notional and functional parts of speech.
4. Different approaches to the study of the sentence.
5. Functional typology of utterances.

*Литература:* [ [4](#) – P. 14 – 34; [6](#) – P. 18 – 24, 30 – 33; [23](#); [16](#) – P. [1](#) – 27; [3](#) – P. 236 – 300; [4](#) – P. 164 – 280; [6](#) – P. 80 – 129; [12](#) – P. 50 – 60; [13](#) – P. 67 – 75].