## ВОПРОСЫ К ЭКЗАМЕНУ, ЗАЧЕТУ

## (Раздел 1-экзамен)

- 1. The structure of the English sentence. Types of sentences.
- 2. Types of questions and their formation.
- 3. Impersonal structures.
- 4. «There + to be» structure.
- 5. The verbs «to have» and «to be», their meanings.
- 6. The noun. The category of number. Formation, the spelling of the plural endings, their pronunciation. Plurality of collective nouns. Pluralia tantum, Singularia tantum.
- 7. The noun: classification, grammatical categories (gender, case, number).
- 8. The pronoun. Types of pronouns.
- 9. The adjective: classification, formation, position in the sentence.
- 10. The adjective: grammar categories (degrees of comparison).
- 11. Order of adjectives.
- 12. The adverb: classification, formation, position and functions in the sentence.
- 13. The adverb: grammar categories (degrees of comparison).
- 14. The article: its place and use.
- 15. Comparison constructions.
- 16. The numeral, its types.
- 17. The Present Simple Tense, its formation and use.
- 18. The Present Continuous Tense, its formation and use.
- 19. The Present Perfect Tense, its formation and use.
- 20. The Present Simple Tense and The Present Continuous Tense taken in comparison.
- 21. The use of the Present Simple Tense and the Present Continuous Tenses to express futurity.
- 22. The use of the Present Simple instead of the Present Continuous. The verbs which are not used in the continuous form.
- 23. The Present Perfect Continuous Tense, its formation and use.
- 24. The Present Perfect Simple Tense and the Present Perfect Continuous Tense taken in comparison.
- 25. The use of the Past Simple, the Past Continuous and the Past Perfect Tenses taken in comparison.
- 26. The use of the Present Perfect and the Past Simple tenses taken in comparison.
- 27. The Past Perfect Tense, its formation and use.
- 28. The Past Perfect Continuous Tense, its formation and use.
- 29. The Future Simple Tense, its formation and use.
- 30. The Future Continuous Tense, its formation and use.
- 31. The Future Perfect Tense, its formation and use.
- 32. The Future Perfect Continuous Tense, its formation and use.
- 33. The Sequence of Tenses in the English language.
- 34. The reported speech. Reporting statements, questions, orders, requests etc.
- 35. The structure «to be going to».

## (Раздел 2-зачет)

- 1. The Subjunctive Mood.
  - General notion.
  - Synthetic forms.
  - Analytical forms.
  - The use of the Subjunctive Mood.
- 2. Conditional sentences.
  - Zero Conditionals.
  - First Conditionals.
  - Second Conditionals.
  - Third Conditionals.
  - Mixed Conditionals.
  - Wishes.
- 3. Modal verbs.
  - Definition.
  - Modal verbs used to express *ability*.
  - Modal verbs used to express *possibility, probability, logical assumptions*.
  - Modal verbs used to express *permission*.
  - Modal verbs used to express requests, offers, suggestions.
  - Modal verbs used to express advice and criticism.
  - Modal verbs used to express *necessity*, *obligation*, *prohibition*.
  - To be + Infinitive.
  - To have + Infinitive.

## (Раздел 3-экзамен)

- 1. Non-finite forms of the Verb.
- 2. The Infinitive.
- 3. The Infinitive. General notion.
- 4. The Infinitive. Tense, Voice and Aspect distinctions.
- 5. The Use of the Infinitive.
- 6. The Gerund. General notion.
- 7. The Gerund. Tense and Voice distinctions.
- 8. The Use of the Gerund.
- 9. The Participle. General notion.
- 10. The Participle. Tense and Voice distinctions.
- 11. The functions of Participle I and Participle II in the sentence.
- 12. The structure of the English Sentence. Types of sentences.
- 13. The Simple Sentence.
- 14. Types of questions and their formation.
- 15. Parts of the Sentence. The Principal and the Secondary Parts.
- 16. The Compound Sentence.
- 17. The Complex Sentence.
- 18. The Compound-Complex Sentence.
- 19. Word Order.
- 20. Punctuation. Apostrophes, Dashes, Colons, Semi Colon, Brackets, Emphasis.